Name _____

Period _____

Immigration/ Big Business
Unit Study Guide

Part I- Word Wall Terms- Write down *4 key words* to describe the Vocabulary Words.

Ellis Island	Chinese Exclusion Act
Gentlemen's Agreement	Angel Island
Melting Pot	Urbanization
Tenements	Settlement Houses
Graft	Mass Transit
Suburb	Vaudeville
Circulation	Social Darwinism
Monopolies	Americanization Movement
Social Gospel Movement	Sherman Anti-Trust Act

Part II- Key Individuals- Write down *4 key words* to describe the Key Individual.

Andrew Carnegie	John D. Rockefeller
Samuel Gompers	Eugene V. Debs
Jane Addams	Fredrick Law Olmstead
Jacob Riis	Orville & Wilbur Wright
William Randolph Hearst	Joseph Pulitzer
Washington Roeblings	George Eastman
Thomas Edison	Alexander Bell
Henry Bessemer	

1. What is the Bessemer process?

2. Who were "new immigrants"?

3. Why did so many immigrants travel to the United States in steerage?

4. Who was Samuel Gompers?

5. What is Social Darwinism and how was it used to exploit women, African Americans, and immigrants?

6. What innovative manufacturing technique did Henry Ford implement to increase production?

7. What is a monopoly? (horizontal & Vertical)

8. Why did the invention of the Bessemer process change urban architecture?

9. What type of monopoly did Andrew Carnegie utilize to obtain a competitive advantage? Explain.

10. How did Andrew Carnegie deal with the striking union workers at his Pennsylvania steel factory?

11. Why did the population of Chicago increase dramatically in the late 1800s?

12. What type of monopoly did John D. Rockefeller utilize to obtain a competitive advantage? Explain

13. What is mass transit? How did mass transit affect city life?

14. What are tenements?

15. Why did labor unions form? Explain.

16. Why did many labor unions oppose lenient immigration laws?

17. What is the Sherman Antitrust Act? What affect did the Act have on big business?

18. Who were "old immigrants"?

19. What kind of jobs were many immigrants forced to take upon arriving to the United States?

20. What is a settlement house?

21. What percentage of Ellis Island immigrants were rejected admission into the United States?

22. What are "sweatshops"?

23. What are benevolent societies?

24. What law marked the first time all persons of a particular nationality were banned from entering the United States?

25. Contrast the difference between new & old immigrants? Geographically, economically, socially, & legally

26. What is a robber baron & captains of industry?